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| APPLICATION NO. |                   | FILING DATE |            | FIRST NAMED INVENTOR | ATTORNEY DOCKET NO.     | CONFIRMATION NO. |
|-----------------|-------------------|-------------|------------|----------------------|-------------------------|------------------|
| 09/782,337      | 82,337 02/13/2001 |             | 13/2001    | Natarajan S. Ramesh  | CSAC-0009               | 9820             |
| 28236           | 75                | <b>U()</b>  | 10/19/2004 |                      | EXAMINER                |                  |
| CRYOV<br>SEALED |                   |             |            | CHANG, VICTOR S      |                         |                  |
| P.O. BOX 464    |                   |             |            |                      | ART UNIT                | PAPER NUMBER     |
| DUNCAN          | I, SC             | 29334       |            |                      | 1771                    |                  |
|                 |                   |             |            |                      | DATE MAILED: 10/19/2004 |                  |

Please find below and/or attached an Office communication concerning this application or proceeding.

|   | <i>*</i>  | W  |  |
|---|---|--|--|
|   | Application No.   | Applicant(s)   |  |
|   | 09/782,337  | RAMESH ET AL.  |  |
| Office Action Summary   | Examiner  | Art Unit   |  |
| ·   | Victor S Chang  | 1771   |  |
| The MAILING DATE of this communication Period for Reply   | n appears on the cover sheet w  | vith the correspondence address  |  |
| A SHORTENED STATUTORY PERIOD FOR RITHE MAILING DATE OF THIS COMMUNICATION Extensions of time may be available under the provisions of 37 Clafter SIX (6) MONTHS from the mailing date of this communication. If the period for reply specified above is less than thirty (30) days, If NO period for reply is specified above, the maximum statutory period for reply within the set or extended period for reply will, by any reply received by the Office later than three months after the earned patent term adjustment. See 37 CFR 1.704(b). | ON.  FR 1.136(a). In no event, however, may a n. a reply within the statutory minimum of thi eriod will apply and will expire SIX (6) MO statute, cause the application to become A | reply be timely filed irreply be timely.  NTHS from the mailing date of this communication.  BANDONED (35 U.S.C. § 133). |  |
| Status  |   |  |  |
| 1) Responsive to communication(s) filed on  | 03 August 2004.   |  |  |
| 2a) This action is <b>FINAL</b> . 2b) ⊠   | This action is non-final.   |  |  |
| 3) Since this application is in condition for all   | owance except for formal ma   | tters, prosecution as to the merits is   |  |
| closed in accordance with the practice und  | der <i>Ex parte Quayle</i> , 1935 C.l   | D. 11, 453 O.G. 213.   |  |
| Disposition of Claims   | . · · ·   |  |  |
| 4) Claim(s) 1-7,9,10,13-16,18,19,22-27 and  | 29-31 is/are pending in the ac  | polication.  |  |
| 4a) Of the above claim(s) <u>24-27</u> is/are with  |   | , prioductii   |  |
| 5) Claim(s) is/are allowed.   |   | ``1  |  |
| 6) Claim(s) 1-7,9,10,13-16,18,19,22,23 and  | 29-31 is/are rejected.  |  |  |
| 7) Claim(s) is/are objected to.   | ·   |  |  |
| 8) Claim(s) are subject to restriction a  | nd/or election requirement.   |  |  |
| Application Papers  |   |  |  |
| 9) ☐ The specification is objected to by the Exa  | miner.  | •  |  |
| 10) The drawing(s) filed on is/are: a)  |   | by the Examiner.   |  |
| Applicant may not request that any objection to   |   |  |  |
| Replacement drawing sheet(s) including the co   | orrection is required if the drawing  | g(s) is objected to. See 37 CFR 1.121(d).  |  |
| 11)☐ The oath or declaration is objected to by th   | e Examiner. Note the attache  | ed Office Action or form PTO-152.  |  |
| Priority under 35 U.S.C. § 119  |   |  |  |
| 12) Acknowledgment is made of a claim for for a) All b) Some * c) None of:  | eign priority under 35 U.S.C.   | § 119(a)-(d) or (f).   |  |
| 1. Certified copies of the priority docur   | nents have been received.   | ,  |  |
| 2. Certified copies of the priority docur   | ments have been received in A   | Application No   |  |
| 3. Copies of the certified copies of the  | priority documents have been  | n received in this National Stage  |  |
| application from the International Bu   | ıreau (PCT Rule 17.2(a)).   |  |  |
| * See the attached detailed Office action for a   | a list of the certified copies no   | t received.  |  |
|   |   | ,  |  |
| Attachment(s)   |   |  |  |
| 1) Notice of References Cited (PTO-892)   | 4) Interview  | Summary (PTO-413)  |  |
| 2) Notice of Draftsperson's Patent Drawing Review (PTO-948<br>3) Information Disclosure Statement(s) (PTO-1449 or PTO/S   | Paper No  | (s)/Mail Date Informal Patent Application (PTO-152)  |  |

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Paper No(s)/Mail Date \_

3) Information Disclosure Statement(s) (PTO-1449 or PTO/SB/08)

6) Other: \_

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#### **DETAILED ACTION**

### Introduction

- 1. The Examiner has carefully considered Applicants' Declaration, amendments and remarks filed on 8/3/2004. Applicants' Declaration and amendment to claim 24 have been entered.
- 2. The text of those sections of Title 35, U.S. Code not included in this action can be found in a prior Office action.
- 3. Rejections not maintained are withdrawn.

## Rejections Based on Prior Art

4. Claims 1-7, 9, 10, 15-16 and 18, 19, 22 and 23 are rejected under 35 U.S.C. 103(a) as being unpatentable over Akao (US 4469741) in view of Foster (US 5968630), generally as set forth in section 6 of Office action dated 4/1/2004, and also the reasoning stated in the Advisory dated 8/26/2004, together with the following additional response to arguments.

First, the Examiner repeats the relied upon prior art Akao and Foster as follows:

Akao is directed to laminated sheets for use as construction materials (column 1, lines 6-9), particularly floor materials having good cushioning characteristics (column 6, lines 48-49). The sheets comprise two thermoplastic resin film layers bonded via an adhesive layer to a central foam layer (Example 1 and Fig. 2), and films made of polyolefin resins, such as polyethylene, polypropylene, etc., are preferred (column 2,

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lines 51-54). The preferable film thickness is 15-100 microns (column 2, lines 65-67). Materials which can be used for the preparation of the foam layer include olefin-based resins, such as polyethylene (column 3, line 34 to column 4, line 1). The preferable foam layer thickness is about 5 to 50 mm (column 4, lines 13-14). Akao also teaches that materials, which can be used in the preparation of the <u>adhesive layer</u>, include thermoplastic resins such as low density <u>polyethylene</u>, polypropylene, etc. (column 3, lines 1-7). As to the limitation "at least one edge of the second film extends beyond a corresponding edge of the foam sheet", which is not taught by Akron, it is noted Foster's invention is directed to a laminate film/foam flooring composite comprising a polyethylene film layer on a polyethylene foam layer, and the laminate is usually in long strips, so when it is installed one edge of one strip overlies the extended portion of the polyethylene film of an adjacent strip (Abstract and Figs. 1 and 3).

With respect to the Declaration by Mr. Ramesh, which includes experimental results showing that in a specific temperature range a suitable heat laminated composite is obtained, the Examiner notes that the Declaration is persuasive that the heat lamination process is unexpected by the prior art Akao, which expressly teaches away the heat lamination process, because of the shrinkage problem. However, the Examiner notes again that the method limitation has not been shown on the record to produce a patentably distinct article, as such the formed articles are rendered prima facie obvious. Applicants may wish to point out the distinct and/or inherent difference in the laminated composite between the instant invention and the relied upon prior art Akao in view of Foster.

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With respect to Applicants' argument "The statements of Akao support a conclusion that the present invention is not obvious ..." (Remarks, page 7, second paragraph), Examiner repeats (see section 3 of Advisory action dated 8/26/2004) that while Akao teaches a different lamination process, Akao does teach that the <u>adhesive</u> layers used to bond the film layers may be a low-density polyethylene adhesives, as set forth above, and also shown in Example 1. As such, even though it is noted that the transition term in claim 1 is "consisting essentially of", it is the Examiner's position that claim 1 still fails to preclude the prior art Akao in view of Foster, because after lamination each of the outer polyolefin film and the low density polyethylene adhesive is believed to form an <u>integral polyolefin film</u>, i.e., the adhesive laminated composite of Akao in view of Foster still reads on the instant invention product as claimed.

#### Conclusion

5. Any inquiry concerning this communication or earlier communications from the examiner should be directed to Victor S Chang whose telephone number is 571-272-1474. The examiner can normally be reached on 8:30 - 5:00.

If attempts to reach the examiner by telephone are unsuccessful, the examiner's supervisor, Terrel H Morris can be reached on 571-272-1478. The fax phone number for the organization where this application or proceeding is assigned is 703-872-9306.

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Information regarding the status of an application may be obtained from the Patent Application Information Retrieval (PAIR) system. Status information for published applications may be obtained from either Private PAIR or Public PAIR. Status information for unpublished applications is available through Private PAIR only. For more information about the PAIR system, see http://pair-direct.uspto.gov. Should you have questions on access to the Private PAIR system, contact the Electronic Business Center (EBC) at 866-217-9197 (toll-free).

VSc

Victor S Chang Examiner Art Unit 1771

10/13/2004

Ms. Arti R. Singh Primary Examiner

Tech Center 1700